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*oltre le norme
per condividere buone pratiche*

XIV WORKSHOP

23 NOVEMBRE 2023

TORINO - ENERGY CENTER
via Paolo Borsellino, 38/16

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Il crowdsourcing in musei, archivi e biblioteche: creazione di comunità e arricchimento informativo

Anna Maria Marras
Dipartimento Studi Storici
annamaria.marras@unito.it

Citizen Science

La Citizen science è un concetto flessibile, che può essere adattato e applicato a diverse situazioni e discipline.

10 principi della Citizen of science

- **I progetti di Citizen science coinvolgono attivamente i cittadini in attività scientifiche che generano nuova conoscenza o comprensione.**
- I progetti di Citizen Science producono un risultato scientifico originale.
- Sia gli scienziati professionisti sia i cittadini coinvolti traggono vantaggio dal prendere parte a progetti di Citizen Science.
- Le persone coinvolte in progetti di Citizen Science possono, se vogliono, prendere parte a più fasi del processo scientifico.
- **Le persone coinvolte in progetti di Citizen Science ricevono feedback.**

10 principi della Citizen of science

- La Citizen Science è considerata una metodologia di ricerca come qualunque altra, con limiti e margini di errore che devono essere considerati e tenuti sotto controllo.
- **Dati e metadati provenienti da progetti di Citizen Science sono resi pubblicamente disponibili e, ove possibile, i risultati sono pubblicati in un formato di libero accesso (open access).**
- Il contributo delle persone coinvolte in progetti di Citizen Science viene riconosciuto ufficialmente nei risultati dei progetti e nelle pubblicazioni.
- programmi di Citizen Science vengono valutati per il loro risultato scientifico, per la qualità dei dati, l'esperienza dei partecipanti e l'ampiezza dell'impatto sociale e sulle politiche di settore.
- **I responsabili di progetti di Citizen Science prendono in considerazione aspetti legali ed etici relativi a copyright, proprietà intellettuale, accordi sulla condivisione dei dati, confidenzialità, attribuzione e impatto ambientale di ogni attività.**

Cosa è il crowdsourcing



Cosa è il crowdsourcing

Il termine "crowdsourcing" è stato coniato per la prima volta nel **2006** dal giornalista americano Jeff Howe.

Nel suo articolo "The rise of crowdsourcing" Howe lo definì come "l'atto di un'azienda o istituzione che assume una funzione precedentemente svolta dai dipendenti e la esternalizza a una rete indefinita di persone sotto forma di una chiamata aperta. Ciò può assumere la forma di produzione tra pari (quando il lavoro è svolto in collaborazione), ma è spesso anche svolto da singoli individui.

Alcune definizioni di crowdsourcing

“Crowdsourcing is a type of participative online activity in which an individual, an institution, a nonprofit organization, or company proposes to a group of individuals of varying knowledge, heterogeneity, and number, via a flexible open call, the voluntary undertaking of a **task**.”

The undertaking of the **task**, of variable complexity and modularity, and in which the crowd should participate bringing their work, money, knowledge, and/or experience, always entails mutual benefit.

The user will receive the **satisfaction** of a given type of need, be it economic, social recognition, self-esteem, or the development of individual skills, while the crowdsourcer will obtain and utilize to their advantage that what the user has brought to the venture, whose form will depend on the type of activity undertaken.”

8 elementi fondamentali del crowdsourcing

1. C'è un "pubblico" chiaramente definito
2. Esiste un compito con un obiettivo chiaro
3. La "ricompensa" (riconoscimento) ricevuto dai partecipanti è chiara
4. Il crowdsourcer è chiaramente identificato
5. Il tipo di "riconoscimento" da parte del crowdsourcer è chiaramente definito
6. È un progetto/attività online di tipo partecipativo
7. Utilizza una chiamata aperta di estensione variabile
8. Utilizza internet

Le diverse tipologie di crowdsourcing

- Crowdcasting
- Crowdcollaboration
- Crowdcontent
- Crowdfunding
- Crowdoopinon

Classificazione delle iniziative di crowdsourcing



Contributory
projects



Collaborative
projects



Co-created
projects

Framework

- Stabilire l'Obiettivo della Ricerca
- Definire il Pubblico Target
- Identificare Meccanismi di Coinvolgimento Adeguati
- Determinare una Piattaforma Tecnica per Supportare le Attività
- Inventario degli Standard di Qualità dei Dati

Tipo di attività	Descrizione
Attività di correzione e trascrizione	Invitare gli utenti a correggere e/o trascrivere risultati di processi di digitalizzazione.
Contestualizzazione	Aggiungere conoscenze contestuali agli oggetti, ad esempio raccontando storie o scrivendo articoli/pagine wiki con dati contestuali.
Completamento della Collezione	Ricerca attiva di ulteriori oggetti da includere in una mostra o collezione
Classificazione	Raccolta di metadati descrittivi relativi agli oggetti in una collezione. Il social tagging ne è un esempio noto.
co-curatela	Utilizzare l'ispirazione/competenza di curatori non professionisti per creare mostre
Crowdfunding	Cooperazione collettiva di persone che mettono insieme i loro soldi e altre risorse per sostenere sforzi avviati da altri.

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Distributed Proofreaders

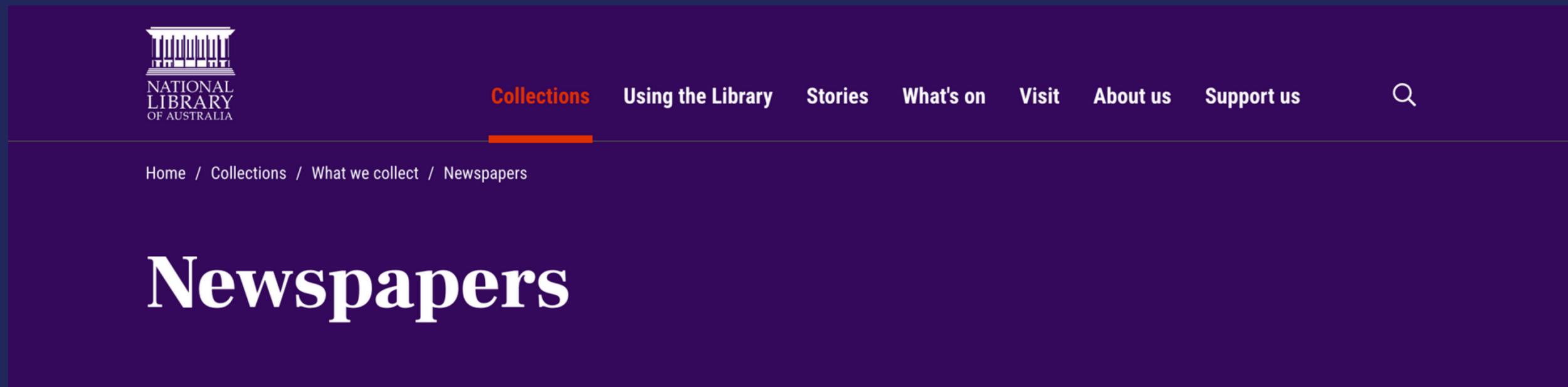
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National Library of Australia - Trove

I voluntrove possono fare:

- Creazione di elenchi: gestisci e condividi le tue ricerche
- Aggiunta di note: utilizza le annotazioni per arricchire i contenuti di Trove con nuove informazioni
- Aggiunta di tag: aggiungi parole chiave per facilitare la ricerca degli elementi
- Correzione del testo: unisciti al nostro esercito di volontari che migliorano la trascrizione del testo
- Aggiunta di categorie di articoli: aggiungi informazioni agli articoli di giornale
- Aggiunta di immagini: inserisci le tue foto in Trove



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National Library of Australia - Trove

Search Newspapers and Gazettes Filter  Advanced Search **TROVE** ABOUT HELP NEWS PARTNERS SIGN UP LOGIN

Home / Newspapers & Gazettes / Browse / The Sydney Morning Herald (NSW : 1842 - 1954) / mer 11 set 1912 / Page 17 / DISCOVERY OF A COMET.

Match text     

DISCOVERY OF A COMET.
TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD.
Sir,— At one o'clock yesterday afternoon I received from Mr W. F. Gale, F.R.A.S., of Sydney, a telegram informing me that on Sunday evening last he discovered a comet with a field glass, in the estimated position, R.A., 13 hours 29 minutes, declination 37 degrees, 28 minutes, south. Last evening was beautifully clear, and I succeeded in finding the object at 7 hours 5 minutes. Six point-ings with the eight-inch equatorial and

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JOHN TEBBUTT.
The Observatory, Windsor,
Sept. 10.

MELBOURNE, Monday.
The combined Port Melbourne branches of the People's Liberal party held a social in the Port Melbourne Town Hall to-night. Dr. Carty Salmon, M.P., said they had an example that night of the depths to which the Labour party could sink in order that it might retain the position which it temporarily occupied. He had never believed that the Labour party would go so far as to allow a public hall in which the Liberal party was holding a meeting to be picketed. The object, of course, was to take the names of those who attended the meeting, and mete out punishment to those who thought differently to Labourites.

A CRICKET PAMPHLET.
PRAISE FOR THE AUSTRALIANS.
MELBOURNE, Tuesday.
A pamphlet, signed by E. E. Bean and H. R. Rush, members of the Board of Control, was distributed at the various football grounds on Saturday. It was entitled "A Few Facts For Fair-minded Sportsmen," and was addressed to "The Sporting Public." It contains some interesting figures and averages of the Australian Eleven. The concluding paragraph states:—
"The facts of this pamphlet will enable every sportsman to estimate the true value of the performances of the Australian team now in England. The figures speak for themselves, and prove that the present team, despite the unparalleled weather, has more than answered expectations."

SHIRE COUNCILS.
ERINA (Gosford).—The by-election for a representative for B riding resulted in the return of Mr. Lyall Waters, who defeated Mr. W. J. Chapman by two votes. The election was caused through the resignation of Councillor Edwin Woodbury.
GOOBANG (Parkes).—The council has accepted tenders amounting £340, and voted a further sum of £750 for immediate expenditure on various roads

MELBOURNE, Tuesday.
The men at the New Sylvia mine have returned to work, the man whom they objected to having joined their union. Owing to the threatening attitude of the strikers at Waihi, and the possibility of disturbances on account of the engagement of free labourers, the police force has been largely increased.

ACCIDENT TO PICNIC TRAIN.
A truck containing a picnic party was upset on the Teringamuti Company's timber line, near Taumarunui, by a wild pig crossing the line in front of the engine. Herbert Lade, a butcher's assistant and a native of Scotsdale, Tasmania, was killed, the Rev. Mr. Hanby had his leg broken, while four others were injured.

ASSISTING FARMERS.
Among the provisions in the Government Land Bill this session will be one asking for authority for the Government to remit rents to settlers who experience difficulty in the matter of finance, the understanding being that if at any time settlers dispose of the goodwill of their holdings at a profit the amount which the Government remits will be refunded in the ordinary way.

Polling in connection with the election of a successor to Mr. Mackenzie, High Commissioner, as member for Egmont, will take place on the 17th inst. The candidates are: Messrs. Wilkinson (Government), and Mr. Astbury (Opposition).
Mr. Lesina, ex-member of the Queensland Parliament, has been appointed organiser of the New Zealand liquor trade

LECTURE BY MR. H. C. L. ANDERSON.
An interesting lecture on "Shakespeare" was given by Mr. H. C. L. Anderson, M.P., at the Shakespeare Society, Phillip-street, Mr. W. E. Anderson, of the society, was in the chair. Mr. Anderson began his lecture on Shakespeare's time the poet was not greater than that of the annual national building a Dreadnought to chiefly used for the Crown 90 miles cost 26s 6d. A prophecy of the time was given and devouring increase of Evelyn, "will ruin Old England of Paris, said: "Ribs of all out the world are kept as English wool." No strap to carry out of the coat crowns in cash. They seem anxious in those days, amidst laughter to keep try as we in Australia regard the question from statistics only, how did such a land produce Shakespeare Anderson. "How far did the age make him? To know is to come so much nearer And in delightful fashion his audience back with which Shakespeare lived, almost as unsettled as well a widespread belief in the great figures in the E





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Sefaria

A Living Library of Torah Texts Online.

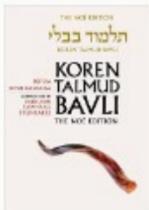
Sefaria Texts Topics Community Donate

Rosh Hashanah 2a
The William Davidson Talmud (Sefaria Community Translation)

- בְּאֶחָד בְּאֵלוּל — רֵאשׁ הַשָּׁנָה לְמַעֲשֵׂר בְּהֵמָה. רַבִּי אֶלְעָזָר וְרַבִּי שִׁמְעוֹן אוֹמְרִים: בְּאֶחָד בְּתִשְׁרֵי.
2
Rabbi Elazar and Rabbi Shimon say [animal tithes start] on the first of Tishrei.
- בְּאֶחָד בְּתִשְׁרֵי — רֵאשׁ הַשָּׁנָה לְשָׁנִים וְלִשְׁמִיטִין וְלִיּוֹבְלוֹת, לְנִטְיֵעָה וְלִירְקוֹת.
3
The first of Tishrei is the beginning of the year for years, for the Sabbatical years, the Jubilees, for planting, and for vegetables.
- בְּאֶחָד בְּשֶׁבֶט — רֵאשׁ הַשָּׁנָה לְאֵילָן כְּדַבְּרֵי בֵּית שְׁמַאי. בֵּית הַלֵּל אוֹמְרִים: בְּחֻמְשָׁה עָשָׂר בּוּ.
4
The first of Shevat is the beginning of the year for trees, so says Beit Shammai. Beit Hillel says it is the 15th of that [month]

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German (1)

Talmud Bavli. German trans. by Lazarus Goldschmidt, 1929 [de]

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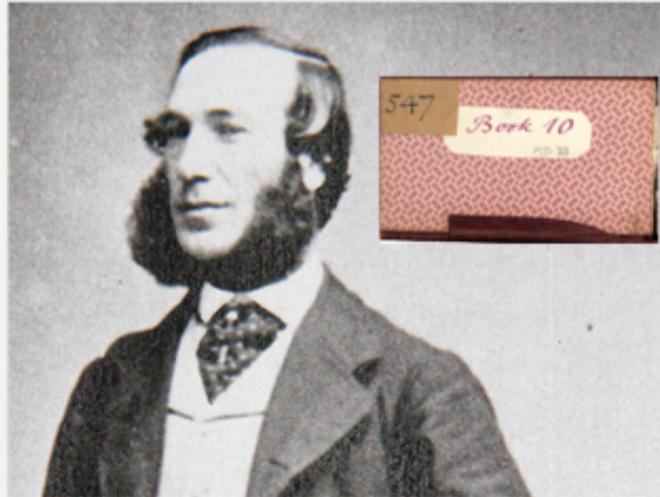
Transcribing Ur of the Chaldees

Transcribing the field notebooks from the joint expeditions field seasons at Ur, Mesopotamia



Photo-Tagging of Scottish Political Archive photographs - 2014 Referendum Collection (Part III)

What do you see in this photograph?



George Petrie Notebook No 10

George Petrie (1818-1875) was a leading Orcadian antiquary who left notebooks full of valuable information

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Recogito



The image shows a screenshot of the Recogito website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Recogito logo, the Pelagios Commons logo (labeled 'AN INITIATIVE OF Pelagios commons'), a 'Tutorial' link, and a 'Log In' button. The main content area features a background image of a historical map. Overlaid on the map is the text 'Linked Data annotation without the pointy brackets'. Below this is a paragraph describing the tool's capabilities: 'Create maps from text. Annotate images. Connect your research to other data on the Web and make it more open, visible and re-usable. Without the need to become a Semantic Web expert.' A 'Learn More' link is provided. To the right, there is a registration form with fields for 'Pick a username', 'Your email address', and 'Create a password', followed by a blue 'Register for Recogito' button. Below the button is a disclaimer: 'By signing up, you confirm that you have read and agree to our Terms and Conditions of Use.' At the bottom, there is a white box containing the text 'Recogito is Open for Testing!' and a welcome message: 'Welcome to our new version of Recogito! We just launched this service in December and hope you will find it a useful and fun tool. We appreciate your feedback, bug reports, feature ideas, etc. Please get in touch via the [Recogito Users Group](#) or [GitHub](#).'

Recogito | AN INITIATIVE OF Pelagios commons

Tutorial Log In

Linked Data annotation without the pointy brackets

Create maps from text. Annotate images. Connect your research to other data on the Web and make it more open, visible and re-usable. Without the need to become a Semantic Web expert.

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By signing up, you confirm that you have read and agree to our Terms and Conditions of Use.

Recogito is Open for Testing!

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Heritage Helpers

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 Heritage Helpers /

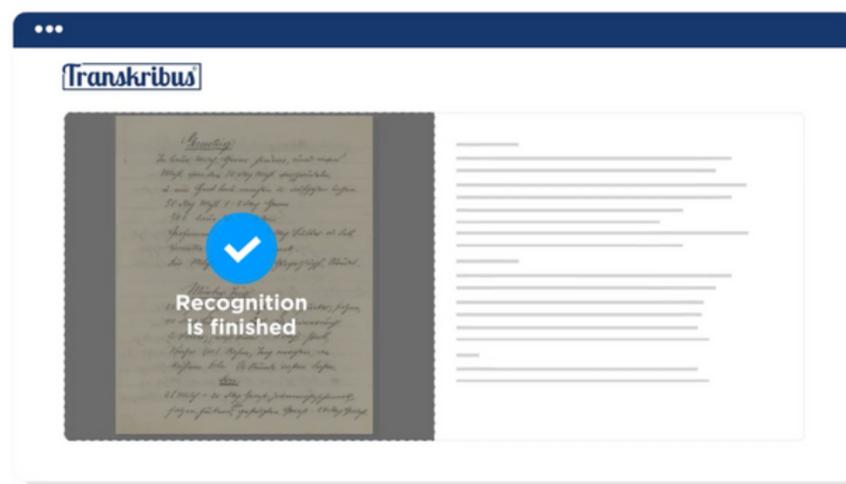
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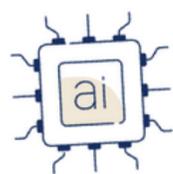
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Riconoscere il testo



Addestrare modelli di intelligenza artificiale



Riconoscere il layout



Modifica e correzione

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ArchAIDE (Archaeological Automatic Interpretation and Documentation of cEramics)



What is ArchAIDE?

Fragment

Take a photo

Scan & Recognise

Match

Open Catalogue

ArchAIDE Revolution is Now!

The **ArchAIDE Project**, founded within the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, is now at the end of the third year. This site contains all the information and documentation generated by the project including deliverables, published papers, blog post, interviews to key members of the team and much more .

Crowdsourcing dell'AI ?



sistemi di AI Generativa hanno usato
e usano testi e immagini del web

Il crowdsourcing in musei, archivi e biblioteche: creazione di comunità e arricchimento informativo



Anna Maria Marras
Dipartimento Studi Storici
annamaria.marras@unito.it